

## **Canadian Mutual Fund & Exchange-Traded Fund Investor Survey**



THE INVESTMENT FUNDS INSTITUTE OF CANADA L'INSTITUT DES FONDS D'INVESTISSEMENT DU CANADA pollara strategic insights

2021



Research Objectives and Methodology



### **Research Methodology**

- Survey Samples:
  - Mutual Fund Investors Hold Mutual Funds in portfolio. May also hold other investments, including ETFs.
  - ETF Investors Hold ETFs in portfolio. May also hold other investments, including Mutual Funds.
- Methodology:
  - Hybrid telephone and online methodology.
  - This report shows only results from the telephone interviews for consistency and past wave comparison.
- Number of Surveys:
  - Mutual Fund Investors 676 telephone interviews
  - ETF Investors 232 telephone interviews
- Field Dates: May 28<sup>th</sup> to June 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2021.
- Weighting: National results have been weighted based on 2019 PMB data\* to ensure they are representative of mutual fund / ETF holders by region and gender



### **Research Methodology**

**Mutual Fund Investors** 

 National results from 2021 mutual fund and ETF investors are tracked against results from previous waves of research.

#### Sample Size Margin of Error **Interview Dates** Year 2021 676 $\pm 3.8\%$ May 28 to June 23, 2021 2020 1,138 $\pm 3.1\%$ May 28 to July 5, 2020 1,024 May 27 to Jun. 17, 2019 2019 $\pm 3.1\%$ Jun. 11 to Jul. 6, 2018 2018 1,000 $\pm 3.1\%$ $\pm 3.1\%$ Jul. 11 to Jul. 25, 2017 2017 1,000 2016 1,000 $\pm 3.1\%$ Jun. 29 to Jul. 14, 2016 2015 1,008 $\pm 3.1\%$ Jul. 20 to Aug. 10, 2015 2014 1,002 ±3.1% Jul. 10 to Aug. 4, 2014 2013 1,004 $\pm 3.1\%$ Jun. 23 to Jul. 7, 2013 2012 1,000 $\pm 3.1\%$ Jun. 13 to Jul. 2, 2012 2011 1,006 ±3.1% Jun. 10 to Jun. 24, 2011 2010 1,002 ±3.1% Jun. 11 to Jun. 24, 2010 1,002 2009 $\pm 3.1\%$ May 28 to Jun. 9, 2009 2008 1,895 $\pm 2.3\%$ May 29 to Jun. 17, 2008 ±2.0% May 23 to Jun. 27, 2007 2007 2,508 Jun 15. To Jul. 11, 2006 2006 1,865 $\pm 2.3\%$

#### **ETF Investors**

Year	Sample Size	Margin of Error	Interview Dates
2021	232	±6.4%	May 28 to June 23, 2021
2020	500	±4.4%	May 28 to July 5, 2020
2019	500	±4.4%	May 27 to Jun. 28, 2019



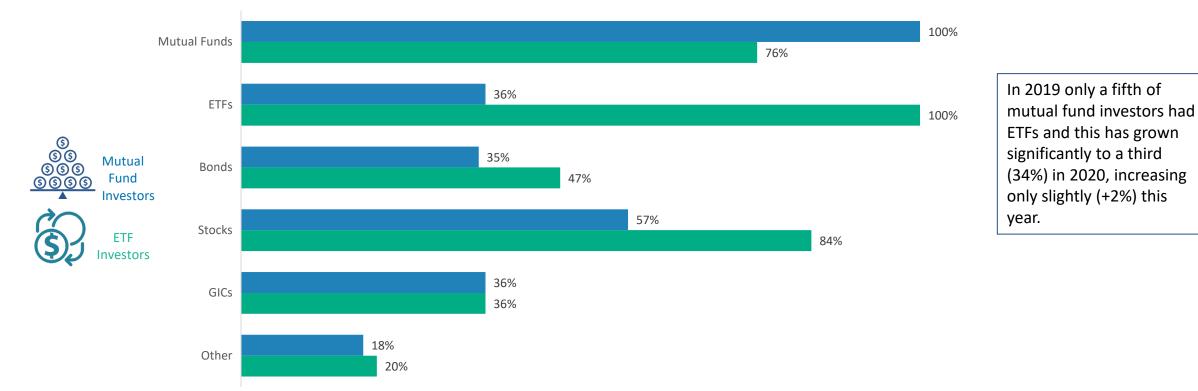


### **Results in Detail**



ETF investors are more likely to invest in multiple products including mutual funds than mutual fund investors, who are not as heavily invested in ETFs and other products.

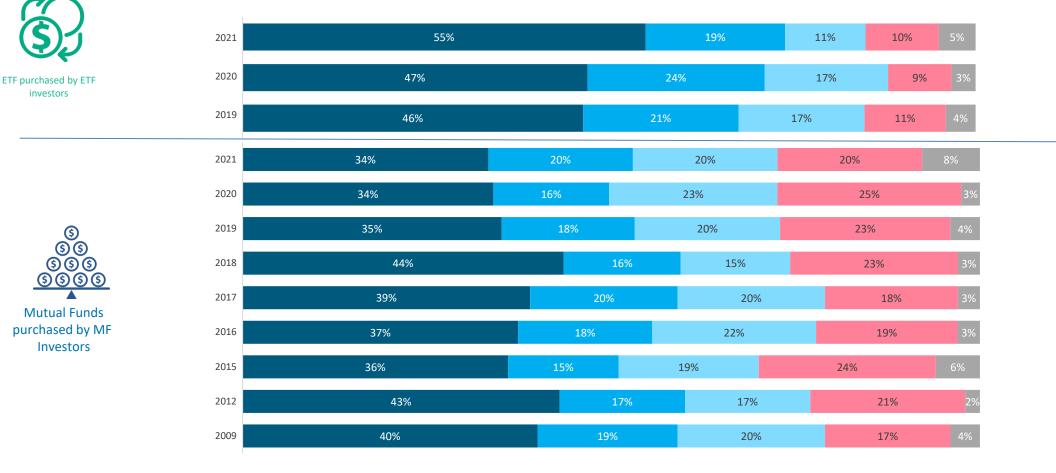
#### **Investment Portfolio**





# ETF investors continue to be more likely to have made a recent purchase

#### **Most Recent Fund Purchase**





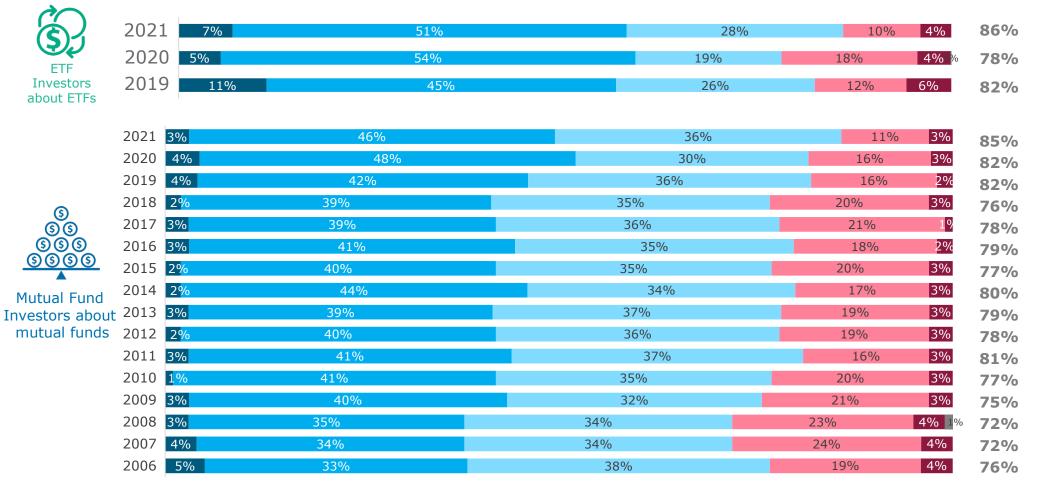
1 to <2 years ago</p>

2 to <5 years ago</p>

5+ years ago

Don't know/Refused

#### ETF investors consider themselves as knowledgeable about ETFs as mutual fund investors are about mutual funds



#### **Knowledge About Investing in Mutual Funds and ETFs**

Total % Knowledgeable

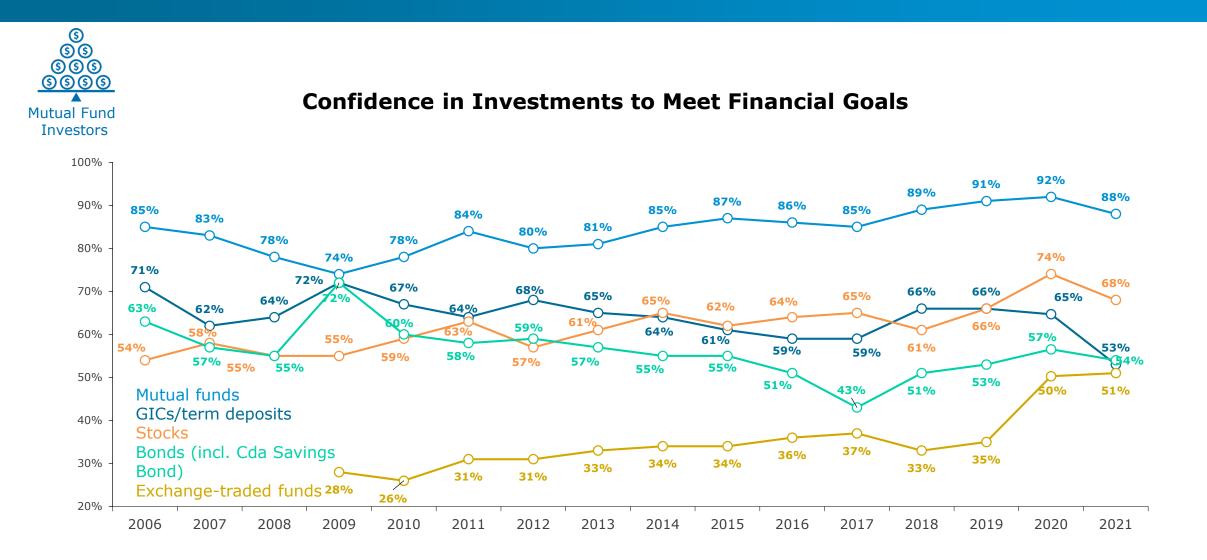
■ Very knowledgeable (10) ■ Knowledgeable (7-9)

Somewhat knowledgeable (5-6)

■ Not very knowledgeable (2-4) ■ Not at all knowledgeable (1)

Don't know/Refused

#### Confidence in mutual funds has increased gradually over the past few years, but decreased slightly since 2020



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#### Compared to mutual fund investors, ETF investors are confident in a number of products including ETFs, stocks and mutual funds as a means of reaching financial goals



#### **Confidence in Investments to Meet Financial Goals**

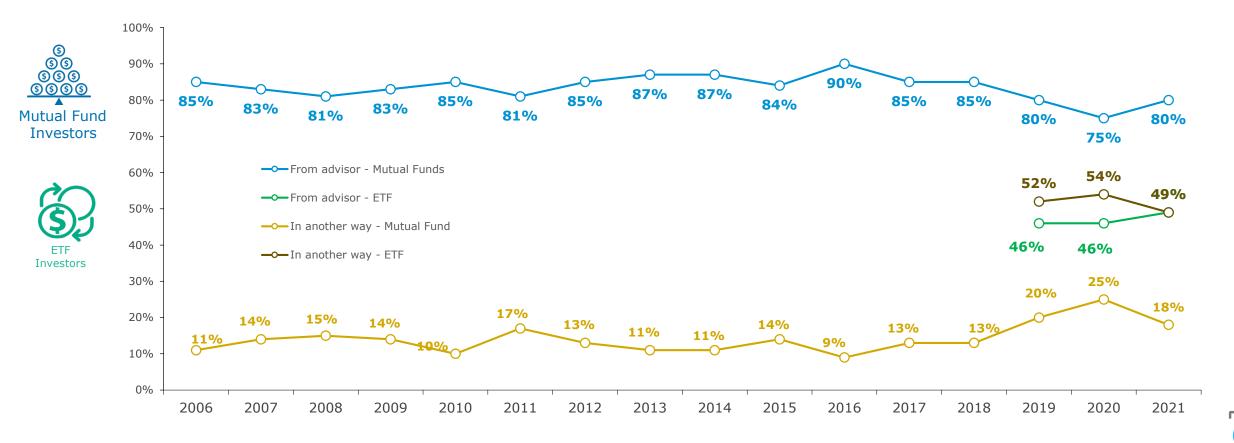
	2021 <mark>3%</mark>				28%		14%	2%2%	83%		
Mutual Funds	2020 <u>3%</u>		51%				13%	7%	80%		
	2019 4%	ó 42%			37%		11%	5%1%	83%		
		9%	58%			21%		11% <mark>1</mark> %	88%		
Stocks	2020	12%	57%			20%		11% 1 <mark>2</mark>	89%		
		11%	53%			27%		<u>6% 2%</u>	91%		ㅋ
GICs and other term	2021 69		23%		38%		11%	6%	45%		Total
deposits	2020 4%		25%		33	3%		11% 09	56%		
	2019 7			25%		29%		8% 3%	60%	🖌	%
Bonds, incl. Canada	2021 <sup>60</sup>		21%		36%		12%	5%	47%		ဂ္ဂ
Savings Bonds	2020 <mark>2%</mark>		369			21%	15	% 19	62%		nt
		% 25%	22%	0	339		1	.0% 2%	55%		fid
Exchange-traded	2021 <mark>3%</mark>		58% 57%		28% 21%		70		89%		onfident
funds	2020	10%					7	% 3%2%	88%		
	2019	3%	60%		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	20%		LO% 1 <mark>%</mark> 8	88%		
	2021	25%		49%		15%	6%		89%		
Primary Residence	2020	17%	49%			18%	7%	4% 4%	85%		
	2019	16%	47%		18	8%	11%	4% 4%	81%		
		Completely confident (10)	npletely confident (10) Confident (7-9)		Somewhat confident (5-6)		-6)				
		Not very confident (2-4)	■ Not a	at all confident (1)		■Don't know,	/Refused				



### **Assessments of Investment Advisor**



Among mutual fund investors, the reported use of advisors to purchase investments has increased since last year but declined since 2016. ETF investors are just as likely to purchase online as they are to use an advisor



Method of Most Recent Investment Fund Purchase

# Both mutual fund and ETF investors are satisfied with their financial advisors

#### Satisfaction with Advisor's Advice



2021



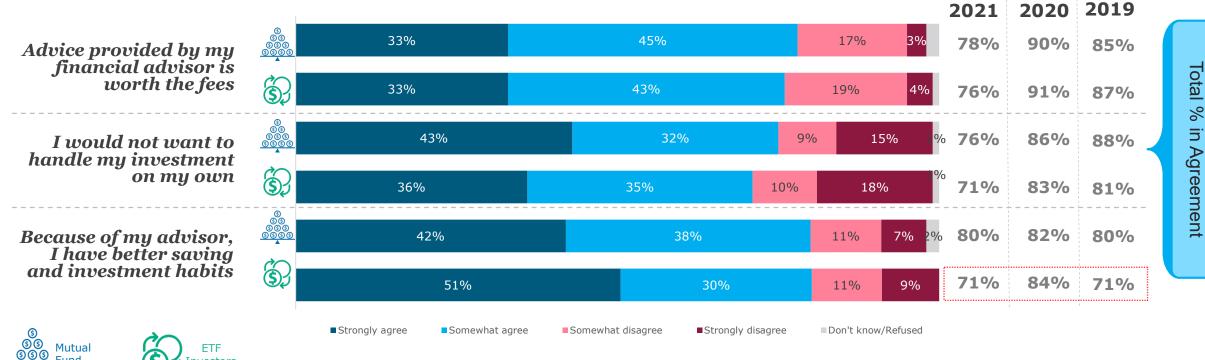
2021	27%	65%	5%	97%
2020	26%	69%	3% <mark>0</mark>	98%
2019	31%	60%	8% 1 <mark>%</mark>	99%
2021	29%	60%	7% <mark>2%</mark> 9	96%
2020	30%	54%	11% 20%	96%
2019	24%	57%	16% <mark>2%</mark> 9	96%
2018	24%	57%	14% 4%19	95%
2017	22%	56%	16% <mark>4%1</mark> %	94%
2016	28%	58%	11% <mark>2%</mark> 9	97%
2015	25%	59%	9% <mark>4% 2%</mark> %	93%
2014	26%	60%	10% <mark>3%02%</mark>	96%
2013	20%	63%	11% <mark>4%1</mark> %	94%
2012	19%	59%	14% <mark>5% 2</mark> %	92%
2011	20%	62%	11% 4% <mark>2%</mark>	93%
2010	20%	58%	13% <mark>6% 3%</mark> %	91%
2009	23%	55%	12% 8% <mark>2%</mark> %	90%
2008	25%	58%	10% <mark>4%1</mark> %	93%
	■ Completely sa ■ Not very satisf		<ul> <li>Somewhat satisfied (5-6)</li> <li>Don't know/Refused</li> </ul>	

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**Total % Satisfaction** 

97%

#### Investors feel their advisors add a valuable service and are worth the fees, but this has dropped significantly since the last year.



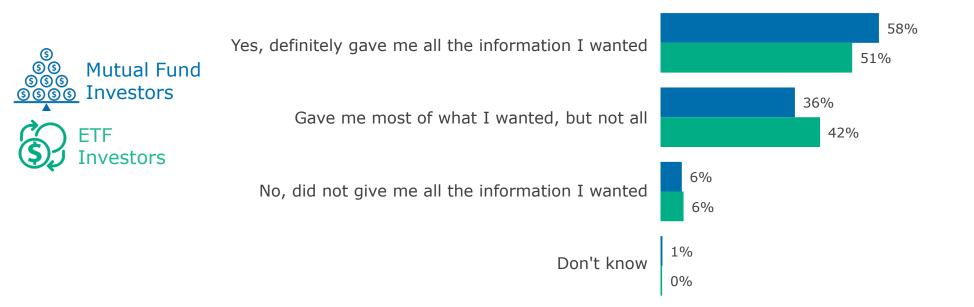
Investors

#### Value of Financial Advisor



#### More than half of the investors reported to have received all the information that they wanted from their advisor

#### Information or Advice Given by Advisor







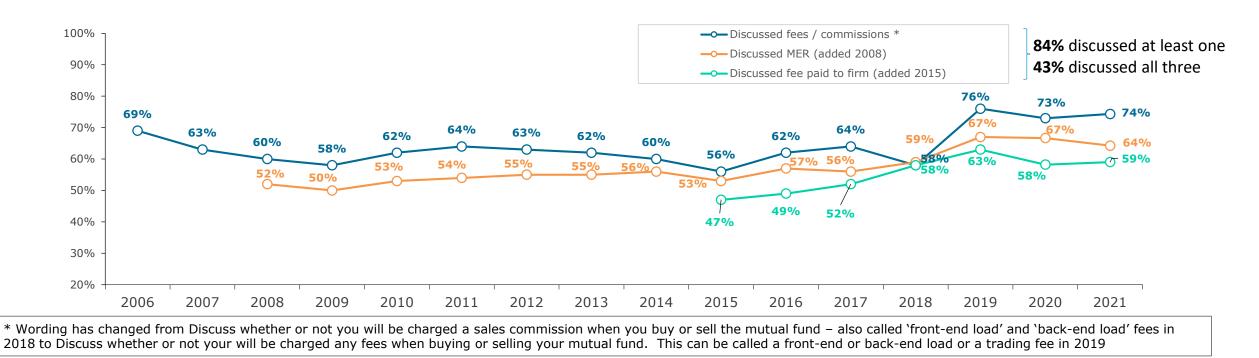
Attitudes Towards and Knowledge of Fees



# Advisors are more likely to discuss fees associated with buying and selling mutual fund investors rather than management or firm fees



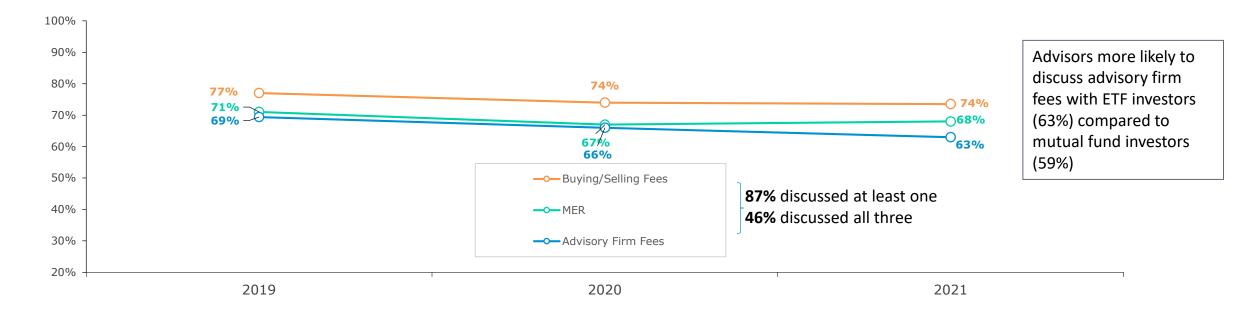
#### Discussion of Compensation/Fees/MER with Advisor



# Similar to mutual fund investors, advisors are more likely to discuss fees associated with buying and selling ETFs rather than management or firm fees



#### Discussion of Compensation/Fees/MER with Advisor



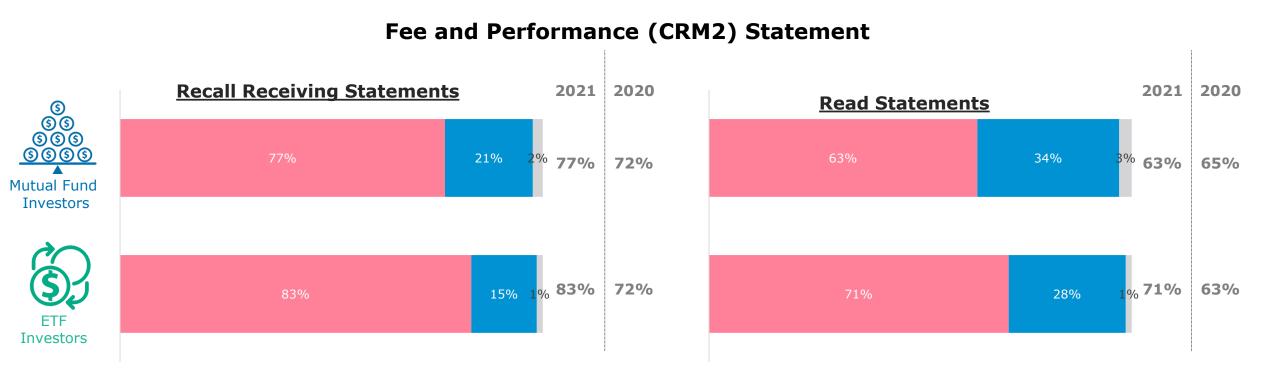




## Information Requirements and Investment Statements



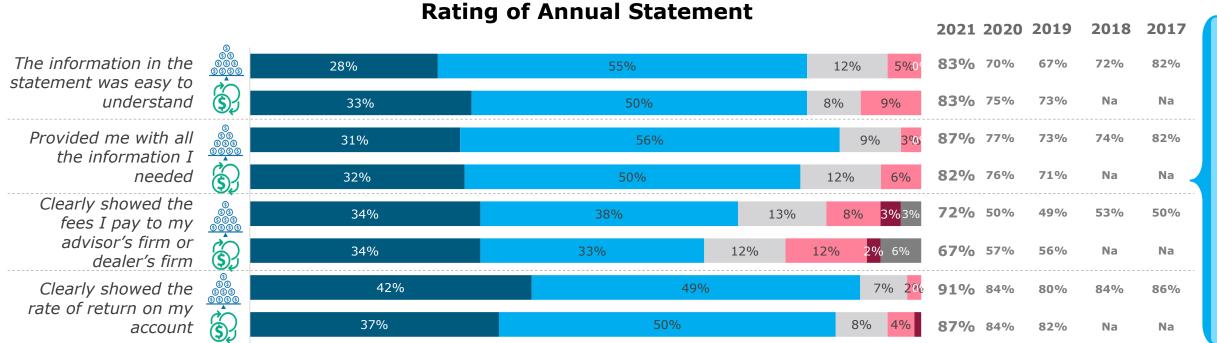
# Investors recall receiving their annual fee and performance (CRM2) statement this year although fewer have read the statements



■Yes ■No ■Don't know/Refused



#### Investors' satisfaction with the quality of information on their statements increased significantly this year



■Excellent (10) ■Good (7-9) ■Neutral (5-6) ■Poor (2-4) ■Very poor (1) ■Don't know/Refused

(s)

**Mutual Fund** 

Investors

ETF

nvestors

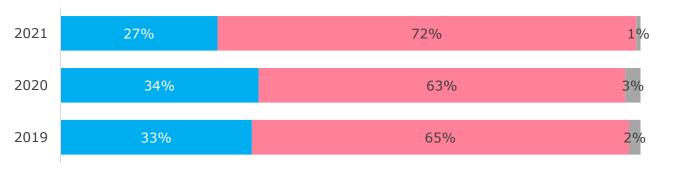
Total % Good/Excellent

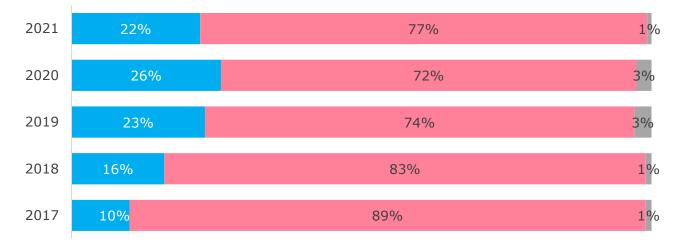
# There has been a decrease in the number of investors making a changed due to information contained in statements

#### Information Cause a Change in Action











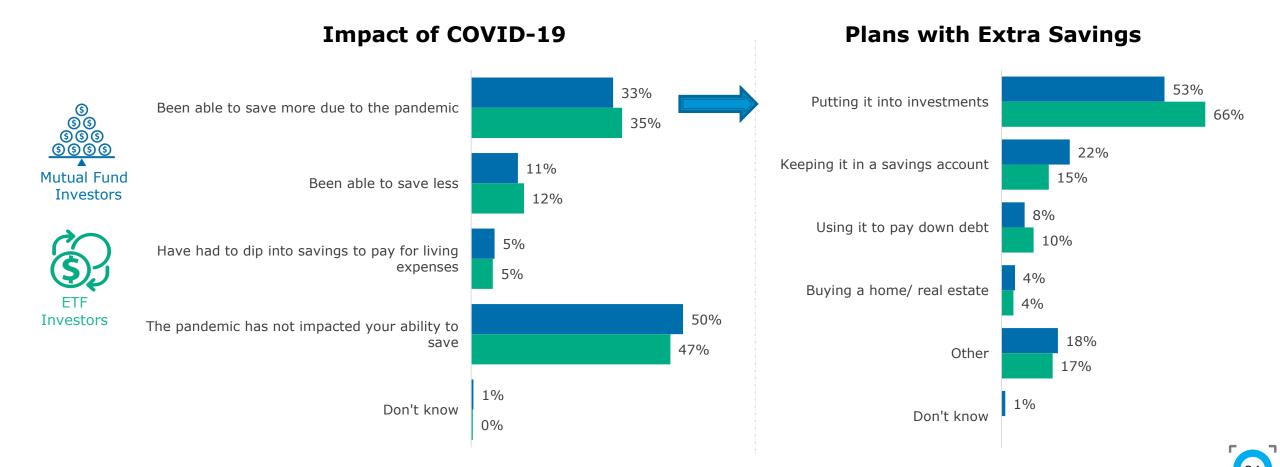
■Yes ■No ■Don't know



### **Impact of COVID-19 on Investors**

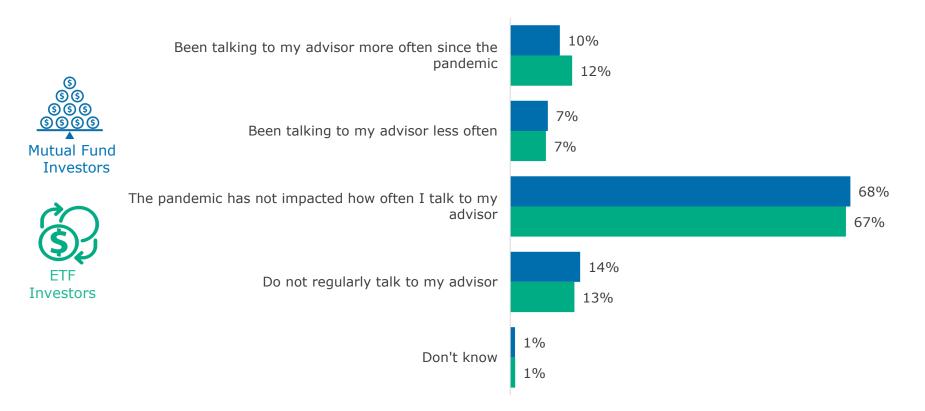


#### A third of the investors were able to save more due to the pandemic and most of the investors plan to put their extra savings into investments



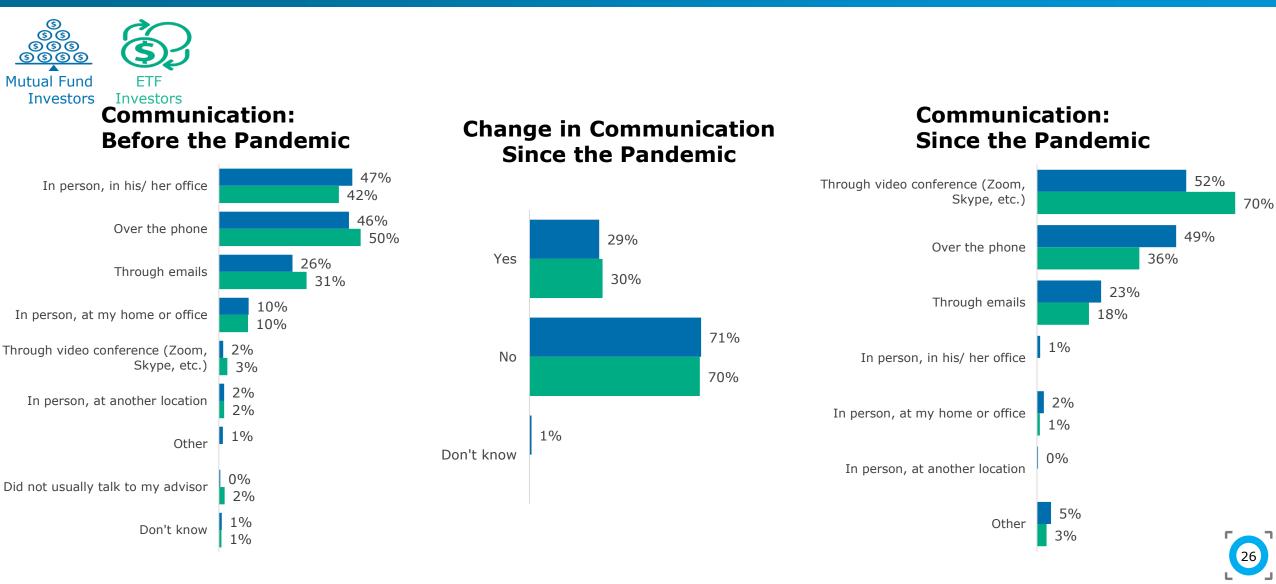
# Most of the investors reported COVID-19 has no impact on how frequently they talk to their advisor

#### **Communication With the Advisor**



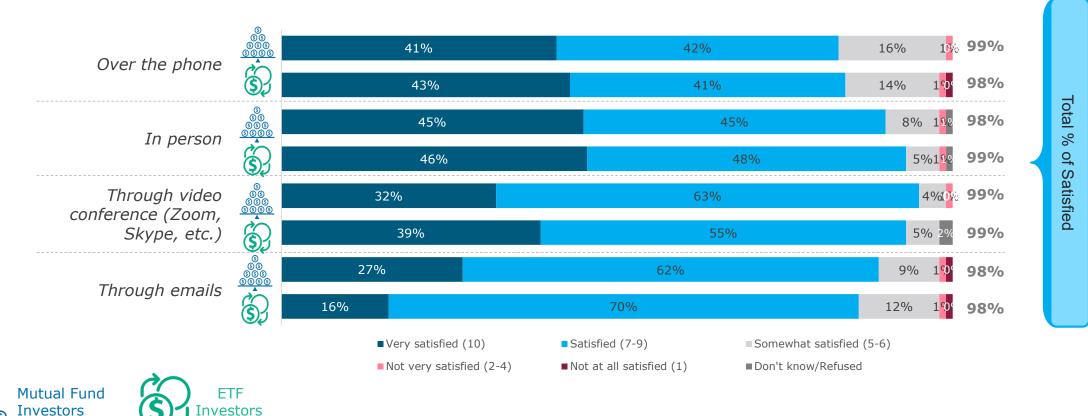
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Before the pandemic, most investors met their advisor in person or communicated over the phone. Of those who have changed their method of communications, investors are more likely to have moved to video conference or phone communication



## Investors are overall satisfied with all the communication methods

#### Satisfaction with Methods of Communication

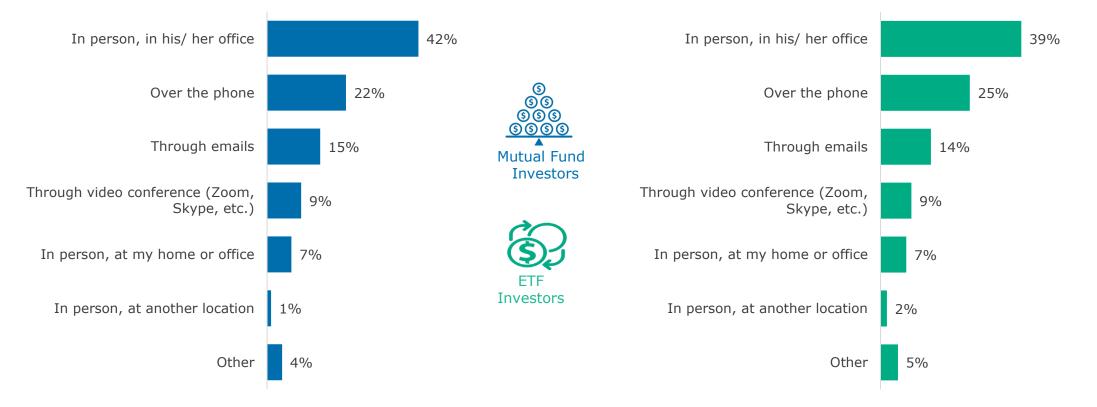


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# Most investors are planning to meet their advisor in person once the pandemic is over



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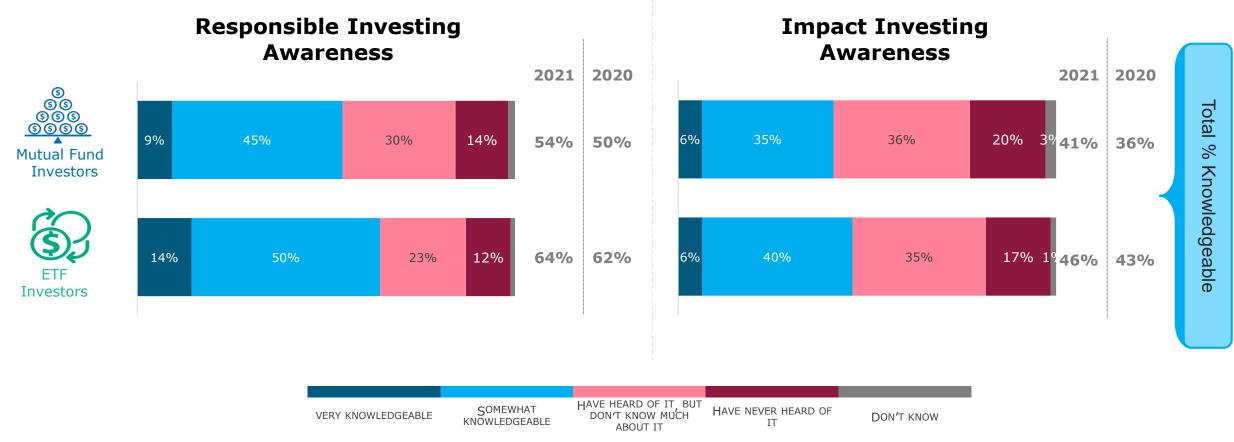




### Awareness and Attitudes Toward Responsible and Impact Investments



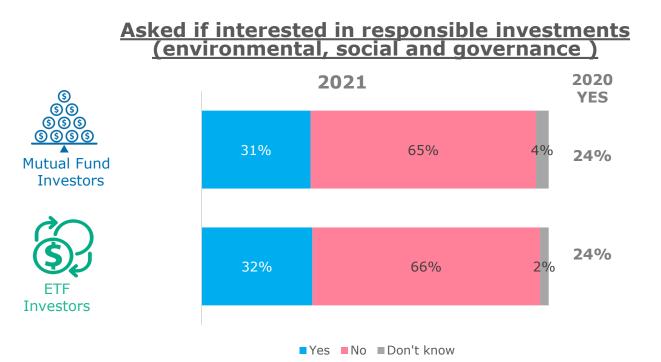
# Investors are aware of responsible and impact investing but not that knowledgeable

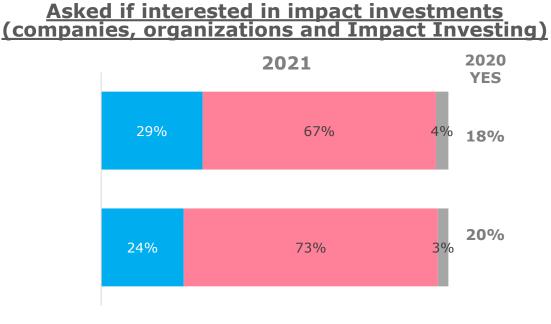




#### While a minority of investors have been asked to include Responsible or Impact investing in their portfolio, this has increased since last year

#### **Inclusion of Responsible Investments in Portfolio**



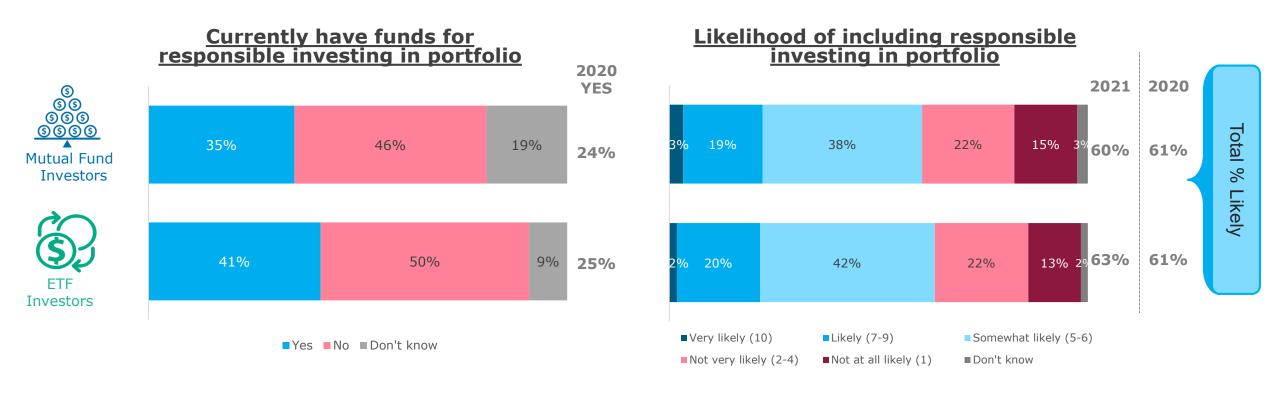


■Yes ■No ■Don't know



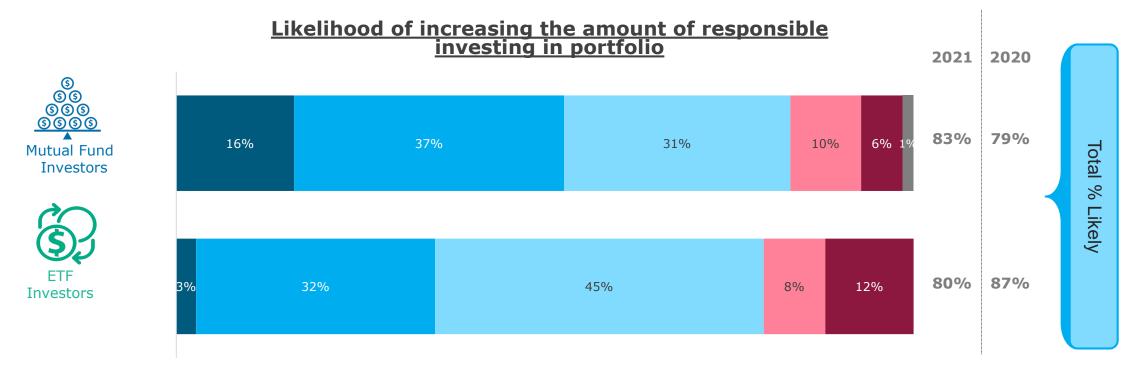
# While close to two-fifths of investors currently own responsible investments, a majority may include them in the future

#### **Inclusion of Responsible Investments in Portfolio**





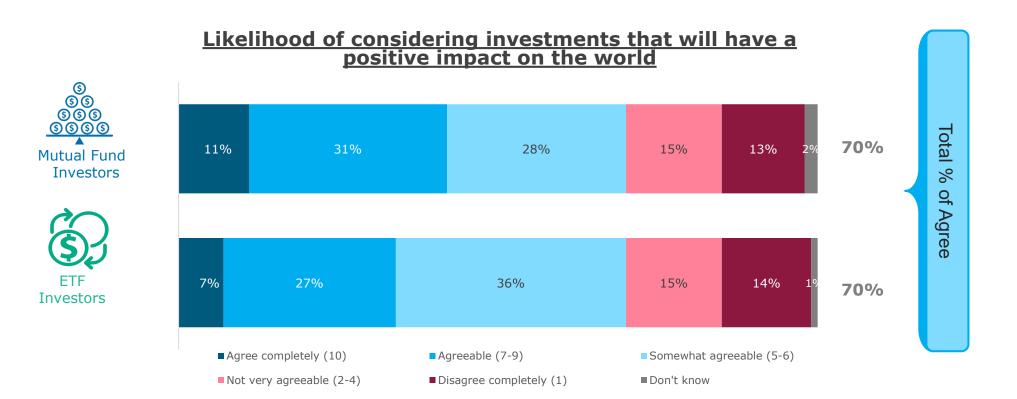
Investors who already own responsible investments are likely to increase the amount of these products in their portfolio over the next few years



■Very likely (10) ■Likely (7-9) ■Somewhat likely (5-6) ■Not very likely (2-4) ■Not at all likely (1) ■Don't know



Most investors agree that the events of the past year has made them more likely to consider investments that will have a positive impact on the world







## **Questions?**





## **Canadian Mutual Fund & Exchange-Traded Fund Investor Survey**



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